WASHINGTON, D. C., WEDNESDAY, APRIL 12, 1916.

ONE CENT.

# **SURGEON BORES** INTO HEADS OF SIX LUNATICS

Dr. U. J. Wile Attacked Broadcast for Experiments on Insane.

DEFEND HIM

Michigan Professor Removed Part of Patients' Brains During Vivisection.

Special to The Washington Herald.

Ann Arbor, Mich., April 11.-It was not long ago that Dr. U. J. Wile, professor of Dermatology in the University of Michigan journeyed to the Pantiac State Hospital, bored holes into the brains of six living people with an ordinary dental drill, extracted from each hole a quantity of living brain substance with which he inoculated a rabbit. When the rabbit became infected. Dr. Wile said that the presense of the spirochaeta pallida in the brains of lunatics had been established, and the cause of paresis determined.

Laymen were less impressed by this discovery than that vivisection had been practiced on human beings in a State hospital, probably without their knowl-

The result is that Dr. Wile is being attacked in a broadcast distribution of circulars, and his colleagues are rallying to his support.

Vivisection in Adylums.

The question whether or not human vivisection shall be permitted, especially Harlan in the ratio of seven to one. asylums and hospitals, where the wishes of the patient are not consulted, has been brought compellingly into public attention.

Several interesting facts have been ed that physicians consider the act of entering a hospital for treatment implies assent to any experiments to which the sergeon may consider necessary.

the faculty.

in the interest of your case, and science generally. For, this physician said, this is not considered a dangerous experi-

Calls Brain Just Mush

Physicans and surgeons in general have very little to say on the subject.

One prominent physician, whose name finger tips and the moment it was over the patient was up and felt no particular man.

and the loss of a quantity of it does not Roger C. Sullivan against a Lewis-Dunnhealth. You can lose a lot of it without knowing the difference," said he.

### French Hurl Back German Attacks

Desperate Assaults of 80,000 Men Crumble Against Verdun Line.

Special Cable to The Washington Herald. Paris, April 11.-The amazing battle on the left bank of the Meuse continues unabated. The heroic French resistance is still unbroken and the German attempts upon Deadman Hill and Hill No.

Fighting has also spread to the oppo site bank of the river and French and Germans are locked in a titanic struggle this afternoon the Germans succeeded at in the empire by the military tribunals.

It is in the Mort Homme region, how ever, that the greatest struggle of the appealing for the initiation of a cam-Verdun campaign is in progress. To- paign of peace. ward the end of the day the infantry for the moment gave way to the artillery and a terrific bombardment of the French positions is now in progress, apparently in preparation for another at-

With the exception of one small section of approximately 500 yards, the French line from the Meuse to Avoucourt remains unbroken, despite the utmost efforts of four German divisions (90,000 men).

Edward K. Valentine Dead. Chicago, April 11.-Edward K. Valentine, former judge and former Congressman

from Nebraska, died today at his home, 317 East Fifieth street, after a lingering illness following a stroke of paralysis more than three years ago. Mr. Valentine was born in Keosauqua, Iowa, June fifteen rackeals and republicans were former United States Senator Joseph M.

Allies to Use Greek Islands. Athens, April 11.-The British and French governments have announced their intention of landing troops on the

### Finds It Cheaper to Kick His Stepmother

Harrison, N. J., April 11 .-In Harrison kicking one's mother costs \$20. Kicking one's stepmother costs \$10. Joseph Gendiski was arrested

Branegan fined him \$20. "But I'm not his mother," interposed the woman. "I'm his stepmother."

on the former charge. Judge

"Then make the fine \$10," decreed the court.

### SHERMAN WINS IN ILLINOIS

Senator Leads in G. O. P. Preferential Primary for President.

ROOSEVELT CHAMPION RUNS FAR BEHIND SLATE

pecial to The Washington Herald.

Chicago, April 11 .- Senator Lawrence Y. Sherman is the choice of Illinois Republicans for the Presidency. Early returns in the first Presidential preference pri- the United States since it became known The leading paper of Chihuahua City, mary under the new law show the Republican slate of eight delegates-at-large pledged to the support of Sherman has been elected by large odds.

John Maynard Harlan, sole Col. Roose velt champion and the ninth name on the Republican ticket in the delegate-at- the club, or of the individuals. The and endangering his life. This was done, large group of delegates, is running far behind the state. In the early returns from Cook County Sherman was leading Returns on the district delegates to

the Republican convention show Sherman has apparently captured the entire

The Progressive party has no contest brought to light by acknowledgements of in any form. The organization list of back with them presents of candy and hooted the pilots as gringoes. Dr. Wile and his associates. They show- eight was formulated by the friends of Senator Lawrence Y. Sherman in agree ment with former Gov. Deneen, National Committeeman West, and Mayor Thompson. It contains the names of If you go to the hospital they may per- Mr. West, Mayor Thompson, Medill Mcform an experiment on you, and no Cormick, former vice chairman of the further permission will be asked, accord- Progressive national committee; Will ing to one of the most prominent men on lam J. Calhoun, who is to make the Special to The Washin nominating speech for Sherman in June: They might even drill a hole in your head Chairman Garrett Kinney, of the Repub- mittee of the board of education con-McKinley and Rodenberg, and Isaac N. to the published report that James H. roboration of the published statement Evans, the latter a Progressive member Maurer, president of the State Federa- that Mr. Maurer said "to hell with the of the State board of equalization from the Lowden district.

In the Republican fight for organiza- an address before the Labor Forum in ican flag. tion control early returns indicate Washington Irving High School last Sun-Charles S. Deneen, twice governor of the day night. Twelve witnesses were ex-State, has defeated Mayor-William Hale amined and the written testimony of Maurer's remarks had been misrepreis withheld, said trephining is no more Thompson and the remnant of the old two others were read. The testimony injurious than to draw blood from the Lorimer guard, and that Roy O. West was taken in private. After the examwill be re-elected as national committee- ination President Wilcox said.

"A large part of the brain is just 'mush," feud of twenty years' standing between they had heard, because we thought we nesses came forward. mittee. For the first time in many years the old Bryan Democracy, through Central and Southern Illinois, was alligned with Sullivan. The early returns indicate that Sullivan was the victor.

### Reign of Terror Stifles Germany

London Hears Courts Martial Are Kept Busy Repressing Socialists.

(By International News Service.)

By ANDRE BEAUMONT. from Germany by way of Switzerland. between Douaumont and Vaux. Late a reign of terror has been inaugurated state of fear. Laborers have been court martialed for distributing Socialist sheets

> Every town has its court martial in permanent session to suppress Socialist manifestations, with the result that the Socialists are becoming the meekest of the Kaiser's subject.

Probably thousands of persons are proscuted before these court martials.

Yale Records Earthquake.

New Haven, Conn., April 11.-Earthquake shocks were recorded on the Yale seismograph last night, the records being very pronounced. The located is estimated to be several thousand miles away, about due south. The shocks began at ing to information from Budapest. The 10:55, reached a maximum at 11 p. m. and government will also issue a 1-2 per cer ended at 11:15 p. m.

Spanish Liberals Win.

Madrid, April 11.-Two hundred and fifty liberals, eighty conservatives and elected to the Cortes in Sunday's elec- Dixon declining to enter the Presidential tions, according to figures announced to-

Alsatian Parliament Called. has been convoked to meet April 28.

## Three Plotters Bravely Face Rifles of Execution Squad

El Paso, Texas, April 11.-Florentino they must die. Hernandez, Nicholas Chavarrea and Jose The firing squad marched away from

early this morning.

Just as daylight was breaking over the to send their first glimmer over the dirt and sand. Again the families were white crosses in the little burial plot left to their grief, this time to shed tears the rifles of the firing squad sounded. over the little mounds. Three limp forms sank to the earth, a

The three men had confessed and had cemetery hut.

been told of the date and hour on which

y Borul, three of the conspirators re- the cemetery immediately after the shot cently placed under arrest in Juarez, on of mercy had been fired into each victim's a charge of conspiring to turn over the head from the revolver of the officer garrison to Felix Diaz supporters, paid commanding the executioners, and the for their indiscretion with their lives bereaved widows and orphaned children were alone with the mutilated bodies. For a few hours the weeping families sandy mesas of the Mexican town, the were left undisturbed, moaning out their three men were marched before a squad grief. Then the burial squad marched of Carranza soldiers to the ancient cem- up to the cemetery, gruffly waved the etery on the chalky hill to the west of families aside, and, piling the corpses town. As the rays of the sun began into a freshly dug trench, shoveled in the

The three men died stoically. Non lozen women and children shricked, and sought the bandaged eyes, Even their the crime of being against Carranza had hands were untied when they stood against the bullet-marred wall of the

## Soldiers' Admirers Deluge Columbus Camp with Candy

coming into Columbus from all parts of that the soldiers in the American army rived today from a club of young womcandy is all being sent to the front as fast as possible, and as many of the girl donors enclosed their cards, or brief notes, the soldiers are said to be busy writing their thanks and other things. Lieut. H. A. Dargue, of the aero corps,

who returned here today, told how, when he and Capt, Foulois flew to Chihuahua City the Carranzista commander sent who threw rocks at the machine

tobacco to the American troops. Lieut Columbus, N. M., April 11.-Candy is Dargue said the aviators were entertained at the home of the chief of staff. copies of which Lieut, Dargue brought in Mexico are anxious for sweets and here, spoke of the aviators and urged unable to get them. Sixty pounds ar- the people to show them every courtesy. Lieut, Dargue said that in making the en in Philadelphia, but the adjutant of landing in town his plane was fired upon the base declined to give the name of by the Carranga garrison, puncturing it

however, he said, before the soldiers realized his identity, and as soon as the military authorities learned of the arrival of the American aviators they sent a special guard to watch their machines Before the arrival of this guard, however, he said, both he and Capt. Foulois were annoyed by crowds of small boys,

# Labor Leader Exonerated of Attack Upon American Flag

New York, April II.-A special com-

"We wanted to ask those who were In the Democratic battle it is the old at the meeting to tell separately what ter would be dropped unless more wit-

could get a better and purer statem

lican State committee; Congressmen ducted an investigation this afternoon in- of one reporter we have found no cortion of Labor of Pennsylvania, had said Stars and Stripes," or made any state-"to hell with the Stars and Stripes," in ment whatever insulting to the Amer-

mittee felt convinced that the spirit of sented in the published reports, and as he did not seem to have said anything in the high school auditorium to which serious exception could be taken the mat-

### Harrison combination for control of the State convention, and of the State convention, and of the State convention. LIKE ANIMALS"

Senator Chamberlain Paints Determined Either to Put Sus-Picture of Deplorable Conditions at Asylum Hospital.

TELLS COMMERCE CHAMBER OF NEED FOR NEW HOME

That inmates of the Washington Asylum Hospital receive poorer treatment of the "poor devils, white and colored." Milan, April II.-According to news at the city's joint penal and eleemosyn-

"As governor of Oregon and as an official in other capacities, I had opportunity weakened in his determination to force great cost in gaining a footing in some People are accused of impossible crimes, to study closely penal and eleemosynary an accounting with Germany, but they of the French advance trenches. They such as furnishing supplies to Russia institutions of the State and so, in com- add that Berlin's official disclaimer of

interest in like establishments here. animals of Oregon receive more pity promise to do all in my power to see of Oregon.

CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO.

Hungary Plans New War Loan. Geneva, April 11.-The fourth Hungarian war loan will shortly be issued, accorden-year exchequer bills

Roosevelt Avoids Primary.

Missoula, Mont., April 11.-Col. Theodore Roosevelt has sent a telegram to primaries in Montana,

Greece To Release Part of Army. London, April 11.-A wireless dispatch Berlin (via Sayville wireless). April 11. from Rome states that half of the army Cephalonia group of islands off the west -- The Parliament of Alsace and Lorrain mobilized by Greece will be temporarily distance easily the fastest war plane released from service,

# TWO COURSES

sex Case Before Congress or Dispatch Final Note.

#### WILL FORCE AN ACCOUNTING WITH GERMAN GOVERNMENT

President Wilson is now understood to be wavering between two courses grievances may be." than do animals of Oregon was declared of action on the submarine issue with last night by Senator George E. Cham- Germany. One is to take the matter berlain in an address before the Cham- up with Congress and the other is to London, April II.—The Daily Telegraph ber of Commerce. Senator Chamberlain embody accumulative evidence of renledged himself to better the condition cent submarine attacks in a final note to the Berlin foreign office. Both ourses were discussed at length at the Cabinet meeting yesterday.

Officials say the President has not were immediately ejected, however, by and Japan, merely to keep them in a ing to Washington, I have taken a deep responsibility on the Sussex case and the plea of justification for sinking "There isn't a penal or charitable institution in Oregon but that receives the United States made representamore attention and consideration than tions, has practically forced the matthe District's asylum hospital. Even the ter back into the note-writing stage. The possibility that diplomatic nethan do the inmates of this hospital. I gotiations may be reopened on the whole issue has already relieved the that those inmates receive at least the tension somewhat, though Germany's same care as is given the dumb brutes keen resentment of President Wilson's implication that its pledge to the Senator Chamberlain heard the cham- United States has been violated is an unpleasant factor for the administration to consider.

Denies Friction Made Derby Quit. London, April 11.-Premier Asquith, denied that friction in the joint naval and military board of air service had caused the resignations, of Lord Derby, the chairman, and Lord Montague, the vice chairman, although he admitted that differences existed.

French Make New Air Record.

Paris, April 11 .- A French military aerolane, fitted with a new type of engine, broke the world's record for speed in tests on Monday, its was announced towhich the Germans possess.

### U. S. Troops Take 35 Villistas in Fight

· (By International News Service.)
Field Headquarters, Punitive Expedition, South of Namiquipa, April 11, by wireless to Columbus. N. Mex .-- A report has just reached headquarters here that Troops K and M, of the Seventh Cavalry, were in a fight with Villistas to the south of here yesterday.

A nuber of Villistas were killed and thirty-five were enpiured. Eight of the captured men confeas to having taken part in the raid at Columbus.

Two of this number were suffering from wounds which make it impossible to move them. The other six were taken to camp and will be sent back to Columbus.

### TEUTONS SOON TO CUT SERBIA

Will Hold Conference Vienna to Partition Conquered Nation.

# BULGARIA CERTAIN TO

ecial Cable to The Washington Herald. Rome, April 11 .- On Germany's initia-

tive negotiations will be started shortly at Vienna between Austria and Bulgaria with the object of a final settlement of the partition of Serbia. Although it has practically been decid-

RECEIVE LION'S SHARE

ed that the lion's share will be assigned to Bulgaria, complications are feared ow ing to Bulgarias claim for Saloniki which, it is said, was promised to be on condition that Roumania remained This condition was inserted because

the Austrians and Germans would need all available troops to defend Transylvania and Bessarabia. Hence Austria and Germany were unwilling to hasten the attack on Saloniki, which was urged by Bulgaria. Further complications are feared in the case of Albania.

But in spite of doubt as the results Germany is said to be determined that negotiations shall be initiated between Austria and Bulgaria, hoping that Bulgaria will be satisfied with promise

### T.R. at Hartford G.O.P. Gathering

Hears McLean's Harmony Keynote Speech Before Convention Opens.

Special to The Washington Herald. iam S. Cowles, was whisked away in tonight United States Senator George are regarded as expert flyers. P. McLean delivered a kneynote speech to the Republican State convention, atand Roosevelt loyally supported the Re-

publican nominee of 1916 grievances, however well-founded these planes in Mexico."

Republican national convention, they ciples of the Republican party were in no way involved.

# M. P. CONFERENCE FILLS

Special to The Washington Herald

Baltimore, April 11.-Appointments were announced this evening by President Bowers, of the Methodist Protestant conference. Among the most important was the transfer of Rev. G. I. Humphreys, of the West Baltimore Church here, to the Rhode Island Avenue Church in Washington, while Rev. Louis Randall, of the latter church, goes to Taylor Memorial Church, in Philadelphia.

Other changes were: Rev. W. A. Melvin, from First Church Washington, to Lowe Memorial Church, Baltimore, and Rev. J. W. Balderston, from Georgetown, D. C., to Cumberland.

Other Washington appointments are: Cherrydale-R. Y. Nicholson; First Church, C. M. Compher; Georgetown, are prejudiced, I think." K. McCaslin; Mount Taber, J. R. Wright; North Carolina Avenue, E. A.

whose conduct of his department storebanking enterprises in Boston and New
York a few years ago led to a considerable sojourn in the Monroe County (N.
Y.) penitentiary, is planning to open a
new department store on Broadway.

## **BORDER FINDS REPORT BANDIT VILLA IS DEAD** "TOO GOOD TO BE TRUE"

Army Officers Suspect the Story As Clever Scheme of Outlaw to Throw Pershing Troops Off His Trail.

### SCOUTS SENT TO HUNT GRAVE

Pershing Keeps Men Doggedly Following Trail of Band With Which Villa Was Last Reported Far to South of Satevo.

El Paso, Tex., April 11.-"Too good to be true," was the way the border today generally greeted the Mexican report that Pancho Villa is dead and buried, and that his scattered bandits are fleeting in small bands in any direction for safety.

of Villa's death is a cleverly concocted scheme of the wily bandit himself to throw the American troops off his trail long enough to give him

- The border did not credit the report, much as it wished to believe it, although there were many in official and other circles who were inclined to believe there was an even chance that the bandit leader had

# **BORDER AERO**

Army Plane Flies 350 Miles From Pershing Headquarters to Columbus, N. M.

### BEST PREVIOUS FLIGHT

All previous records for sustained flight in the army aviation service were broken throughout the region where the Ameresterday when, according to a dispatch loan forces are now operating after Villa. received at the War Department from that he is dead. His exact burial spot is Maj. Gen. Funston, an army biplane, carrying Lieuts. Edgar S. Gorrell and Herbert A. Dargue, arrived at Columbus, Mex., after a 350-mile flight in four hours from Brig. Gen. John J. Pershing's

The best previous cross-country flight Dodd, of the Signal Corps, who flew a disthe army aviation school at San Diego, Cal. Before that the record was held by to San Antonia, a distance of 220 miles, Hartford, Conn., April 11.-Colonel without alighting. Both Capt. Dodd and as being at Bacabuirachic, thirty miles Roosevelt arrived from Boston at 3 Lieut. Milling are with the First Aero west of Santa Ana. This was two days o'clock this afternoon, and after greet- Squadron in Mexico. Lieut. Gorrell was ago, however. ing his sister, the wife of Admiral Will-one of the aviators who was lost for a her automobile to Farmington, eight Columbus to Casas Grandes when the miles west of this city, where at 8 o'clock army first entered Mexico. All four men

When the news of the flight was given tacking the Wilson administration and prophesying that the accurate historian of fifty years hence will record that Tart

"I trust that this achievement, carried "It is my firm belief that Mr. Taft out under the most adverse flying condiand Mr. Roosevelt will realize that na- tions, due to the altitude at which it had tional honor and safety, and the peace to be made, will serve somewhat to corand prosperity of the nation, are of far rect the unfair impression created more consequence," said Senator McLean, throughout the country by the newspaper "than individual ambitions or personal accounts of the shortcomings of the army

Gen Funston stated that the sylators Senator McLean paved the way for brought no messages from Gen. Pershing Connecticut's fourteen delegates, who regarding the progress of the expedition will be elected without instructions to- after Villa. The distance of the flight is morrow, to grab good seats on the Roose- significant in indicating that Pershing veit band wagon, by saying that, how- himself is in the vicinity of Parral, at ever much Republicans and Progressives the southern extremity of the state of might disagree as to the acts of the last Chihuahua, and that the advance columns are well across the line into Durango. can easily agree that the basic prin-Officials of the State Department understand that the vanguard of the American

# WASHINGTON PULPITS MISS GARMONG CALLS

Bangor, Me., April 11.-Miss Elizabeth Garmong's \$250,000 breach of promise suit against John B. Henderson, the Washing- London Hears Bomb Wrecked ton clubman and millionaire, will

the jury late on Wednesday. Miss Garmons, called in rebuttal, today denied the sensational and flippant statements credited to her by other witnesses She denied having been intimate with Dr. Roscoe Smith, the young Des Moines physician, who figures in the case.

She startled the court early in the afternoon by turning to Justice Bird and remarking: "I can't answer questions while you are on the bench, because you

"I am not prejudiced against your case

Special to The Washington Herald.

There is a suspicion in army circles on the border that the story a chance to get out of their reach.

died of his wounds.

#### Story Sounds Probable. It had established without question

that Villa was wounded. "Last night Gen. Gavira, commanding the Juarez forces, MAKES RECORD told your correspondent that from last reports he had received regarding Villa, the bandit chief was about to die of blood poisoning. The story of the actual death of Villa coming today on top of this information led many to credit it. The fact also that nobody has seen Villa personally since his rout at the hands of the American cavalry forces at San Geronimo two weeks ago, two days following the receipt of his wounds, adds HAD COVERED 260 MILES further strength to the report of his death and burial.

There is no doubt the report is general referred to by many of the natives in the vicinity of Satevo, who my that his grave is located near Santa Ana, twenty miles southwest of Sateve, Gen. Pershing's latest advanced base.

Scouts Sent to Hunt Grave.

American aerial scouts have been orfor the army service was made by Capt. dered to the scene to attempt to locate the grave. Meantime, Gen. Pershing has tance of approximately 260 miles from kept his men in the field on the trail of the band known to have last been with Villa. The band was last reported to Lieut. Milling, who flew from Galveston Gen. Pershing, according to news brought to the border today by aviators.

> An official connected with the Amer-State Department in Juarez learner today from advices to American mining companies that a band of Villistas, be lieved to be the command last seen with their chief, was following the valley of the San Pedro River, and headed for

western Chihuahua Carransa Men Believe Report.

The this of the reported death of by Lieut. H. A. Dargue and E. S. Gorrell, of the American aviation corps. They said all the natives generally believed it. A telegram over the Mexican Northwestern Railroad from Pershing's headquarters also brought the news during the day, and Mexican officials declared they had received the same news and credited it, adding that the mission of American forces in Mexico had now been accomplished.

A telegram over the Mexico Northwest ern's wires said a native has described Villa's grave at the headquarters of Gen Pershing, going so far as to tell about a small, rude wooden cross at the head of the grave, which was dug on a hillside beneath some small blossoming moun tain laurel. The Mexican offered to pilot he Americans to the spot.

### JUSTICE PREJUDICED Kaiser Shaken By A Narrow Escape

Imperial Motor Car Before Verdun.

(By International News Service.) London, April 11.-Reports from Berlin eceived by way of Switzerland state that he Kaiser is now at Potsdam where he

receives no one but members of his fam ily and a few official personages. When before Verdun, the Kalser had a narrow-escapy from being killed by a French bomb which exploded near him.

Wright; North Carolina Avenue, E. A. Lexsmith; Park Road, G. M. Clayton Westminster, E. T. Read.

Henry Siegel to Open New Store.

New York, April 11.—Henry Siegel, patch to the Exchange Telegraph Company states that meat tickets will be supposed affected his nervous system.

E3.00. To New York and Return Baltimore and Ohio from Union S half fare. This is sight-seeing ma